ITEM 1

Between 1914 to 1945, the world experienced two disastrous wars namely; World War 1 and Word war II. World war I broke out in 1914 up to 1918 and it was fought between two hostile alliance camps that is the triple alliance formed in 1882 by Germany, Austria-Hungary, Italy, Bulgaria, and the triple Entitle formed in 1907 by Britain, Russia, France. On the other hand, World War two broke out on 3rd September 1939 and lasted up to 1945. It was fought between the Axis Powers, that is the Berlin-Rome-Tokyo Axis against the Allied powers of Britain, France, Russia and later joined by USA plus their allies. The defeat of Germany under Kaizer William II in World War 1, made her develop aggressive

militarism against the Victor powers, especially with the rise Adolf Hitler and Bento Mussolini in Italy. Thus, this later led to the outbreak of World War II. Among other causes included; Rise of nationalism, Imperialism among others.

Recently in 2026, there has been military aggression carried out by USA under President Donald Trump especially on Venezuela where President Nicholas Maduro was captured and taken to USA to face various charges, similarly USA and Israel invaded Iran and killed several of its people and leaders including supreme leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei. These escalated tensions threatening the outbreak of another major war. World leaders have expressed

concern over the situation and several meetings have been organized by Pakistan in the capital Islamabad to come up with peaceful remedies.

Task

Analyze the causes of world wars between 1914-1945 as presented in the scenario and recommend measures world leaders can adopt to avoid outbreak of another major wars.

HOW TO ANSWER

- ♣ A problem statement is required before introduction. (The causes of world wars and measures world leaders can adopt to avoid outbreak of another major wars.)
- ♣ A detailed introduction.
- ♣ A stand point where necessary. (To a larger extent, to a lesser extent) N.B: in case the first part of the essay calls for a stand point, then a candidate should provide 5 positive and 5 negative. (6ps, 4ns)
- ♣ A linking statement. (Statement that connects the introduction to the body. (analysis)
- ♣ Analysis
- ♣ A transition Statement. (The above is the analysis of the causes of the world wars between 1914- 1945 as presented In the scenario. Below I present the recommendations world leaders can adopt to avoid the outbreak of another major war.)
- ♣ Evaluation (modern world)

N.B: Recommendations here should be able to connect to the past according to the scenario

- ♣ Logical Conclusion.
  (in a conclusive remark, in a nutshell, in a final analysis)
- ♣ Point statement.
- ♣ Explanation
- ♣ Examples
- ♣ Historical facts
- ♣ An intergration of topics or sub-topics.
- ♣ Driving the point back home. (Connecting to the task.)

ASSESSMENT

- ❖ Each item is assessed out of 12
- ❖ This will depend on four levels. Namely:

a) Knowledge

Level 3 ,2, 1 & 0

b) Analysis

Level 3, 2, 1 &0

c) Evaluation

Level 3, 2, 1 & 0

d) Coherence

Level 3, 2, 1& 0

Total: **12** scores